***This study guide for the Middle Ages is due \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_***

***Instructions: Answer the following questions. If you use a separate sheet of paper, you do not need to copy the question but you must staple your sheet of answers to this study guide. Don’t forget to study your vocabulary terms: they will be used on the test.***

1. What is feudalism? Is it an economic or political system?
2. What is a vassal? Can the following people be vassals: knights; lords; and peasants?
3. What is a knight?
4. What is the code of conduct for knights called?
5. What is the feudal contract?
   1. What are the duties of the lord in the feudal contract?
   2. What are the duties of the vassal in the feudal contract?
6. What is a fief?
7. What is manoralism? Is it an economic or political system?
8. What is a serf? What does the phrase “bound to the land” mean?
9. What is an apprentice? How does an apprentice become a master?
10. What is a guild and who can join a guild?
11. Who was Charlemagne? To what tribe does he belong?
    1. To what does the term Carolingian refer?
    2. What is the Carolingian Revival (or Renaissance)?
    3. What type of kingdom did he want and what did he do to accomplish this goal?
    4. In what present-day country was the majority of Charlemagne’s kingdom?
12. Who was William the Conqueror?
    1. What battle did he win?
    2. Where and when did he invade?
13. What is the inquisition? What is one tactic it used?
    1. What is investiture? Understand the story of investiture (for example, what did King Henry do? What did Pope Gregory do in response? To where did the pope flee?)
    2. What was the Concordat of Worms? What was the solution it found?
14. What did Henry II do to the laws in England?
15. What document did King John sign? What did this document do?
16. Which King established Parliament in England?
17. What is a schism?
18. During the Great Schism in the Catholic Church, how many popes were there? Where was each based and what were their names?
    1. Who elected each pope?
    2. What was the Council of Constance? What did it fix?
19. Who fought the 100 Years War? Who won?
    1. What two weapons were used during the 100 Years War?
    2. During the 100 Years War, who led the English in the Battle at Agincourt? Who won the battle?
    3. Who was Joan of Arc?
       1. Which side did she lead?
       2. How did she die?
       3. Was she a successful military leader?
    4. What are 4 effects of the 100 Years War?
20. What was the War of the Roses?
    1. Who was Henry Tudor? What did he rename himself?
    2. Why is it called the War of the Roses?
21. What did Ferdinand and Isabella do?
22. Who were the Hapsburgs?
23. What were the Crusades? Who were they fought between?
    1. What were the 4 reasons to join the Crusades from the Christian perspective?
    2. Who was Pope Urban II?
    3. Who was Richard I or Richard the Lion Hearted?
    4. Who was Saladin?
    5. Over which city were the Crusades mostly fought?
    6. How was the 4th Crusade different from the first three?
    7. What were 4 effects in Western Europe of the Crusades?
24. How much of Europe’s population was killed by the Black Death?
    1. How was the Black Death transmitted?
    2. What were the 3 effects of the Black Death?