***Instructions***: Complete the following review packet—it will help you prepare for your Final Exam. ***Everything*** from this semester is fair game for the exam (not just what is in this packet!). Remember: our class website has power points, study guides, and links for good websites to help you review! The website is: www.scagnelli.weebly.com

During class, you may use your notes and textbook. Use a separate sheet of paper if you need. You may work in pairs however each student is responsible for completing a packet. You may **not** use your electronic devices during class to complete this packet.

**Unit 1: Ancient Civilizations**

1. Pre-History:
   1. Who was “Lucy?”
      1. Lucy was found in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and is classified as an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   2. What is the “Out of Africa” Theory?
   3. What was the Neolithic Revolution? Be sure to include the two major developments.
2. Civilizations:
   1. What are the six characteristics of civilizations?
   2. What geographical feature did all the early ancient civilizations share?
3. Mesopotamia:
   1. What groups of people lived in Mesopotamia?
   2. Where was Mesopotamia located?
   3. What was Hammurabi’s Code?
   4. What was the name of its writing?
4. Indus River Valley:
   1. What was the caste system?
      1. What determined to which caste a person belonged?
   2. What two major world religions were founded in the Indus River Valley?
   3. Who invaded the Indus River Valley? What language was developed after the invasion?
5. Ancient China/Yellow River Valley:
   1. What was the Mandate of Heaven?
   2. What invention did the Chinese closely guard?
   3. What is a dynasty?
6. Ancient Egypt:
   1. How did the Nile River influence/impact the development of Ancient Egypt?
   2. What was mummification and why was it done?
   3. What were the accomplishments of Menes, AKA Narmer?
   4. Who was Hatshepsut?
   5. Who was the last independent ruler of ancient Egypt?
7. Ancient Greece
   1. Who were the Minoans?
   2. Who were the Mycenaeans?
   3. Who were the Spartans?
   4. Who were the Athenians?
   5. What form of government did ancient Athens develop? How did it influence the United States?
   6. What were the Persian Wars and who won them?
   7. What were the Peloponnesian Wars and who won them?
   8. Who was Alexander the Great? What did he introduce to the world?
8. Ancient Rome
   1. Who was Julius Caesar and what did he accomplish?
   2. What were two major inventions of the Romans?
   3. Define “republic.”
   4. Why were the Punic Wars fought and who won them?
   5. What major world religion did the Romans persecute? Which emperor converted to the religion, ending the persecution?
9. Be familiar with the 5 Major World Religions: Judaism, Christianity, Islam, Buddhism, and Hinduism
   1. Which were monotheistic?
   2. Which were polytheistic?
   3. Which were founded in ancient India?
   4. Which believed in reincarnation?

**Unit 2: Middle Ages**

1. The Feudal System
   1. What was feudalism?
   2. What was manoralism?
   3. What was chivalry?
   4. What was a vassal?
2. Charlemagne:
   1. What was he crowned and when?
   2. What was the Carolingian Revival?
3. William the Conqueror: what did he conquer and when?
4. What was the Magna Carta and how did it influence Western culture?
5. Great Schism: Define the Great Schism. How was it resolved?
6. 100 Years War
   1. Who fought the war? Who won the war?
   2. Why was it fought?
   3. Who was Joan of Arc?
      1. For which side did she fight?
      2. What did she accomplish?
7. War of the Roses:
   1. Why was the war fought and who won it?
   2. What English dynasty began as a result of the War of the Roses?
8. The Crusades
   1. Who fought the Crusades? Who won each of the first four major Crusades?
   2. What were the first four Crusades fought over?
9. The Black Death:
   1. What was the Black Death?
   2. What was one of its lasting effects on the feudal system?

**Unit 3 + 4: Renaissance, Reformation, & Exploration**

1. The Renaissance
   1. Define the word “renaissance”
   2. Identify at least three Renaissance artists. Can you recognize some of their art?
   3. Identify at least three ways art changed in the Renaissance.
   4. Who was Machiavelli? What did he argue in *The Prince*?
2. The Reformation:
   1. What was the role of the printing press in the Reformation?
   2. Who was Martin Luther? What was he protesting?
3. Henry VIII and the English Reformation:
   1. Who was Catherine of Aragon? Why did Henry VIII want an annulment?
   2. What did Henry VIII do to obtain an annulment from Catherine?
   3. What was Henry VIII the founder of?
4. Age of Exploration:
   1. Why did Europeans begin exploring? Find at least three explanations from your notes.
   2. What did the Europeans introduce to the Americas that devastated the native populations?
   3. What was the Colombian Exchange?
   4. What was the Atlantic Slave Trade (AKA the Triangular Trade)?

**Unit 5: English Civil War and the Ottoman Empire**

1. The English Civil War
   1. When Elizabeth I died, what problem arose in England?
   2. Why was the English Civil War fought? Who were the two sides? Who won?
   3. What happened to King Charles I?
   4. What was the Glorious Revolution?
2. The Ottoman Empire:
   1. Who founded the Ottoman Empire?
   2. What religion supported and inspired the empire?
   3. Who was Suleiman the Magnificent?
   4. When did the empire end? What modern day country was established when it ended?

**Unit 6: Absolutism and Revolutions**

1. Define the Scientific Revolution.
2. Define the Enlightenment.
   1. What were natural rights (AKA inalienable rights)?
      1. What revolutions did they influence?
3. Absolutism:
   1. What was absolutism?
   2. What was the Divine Right of Kings?
   3. Which French King is the best example of an absolute ruler?
4. The American Revolution
   1. Which war left the British in debt and how did they try to repay the debt?
   2. What was the Boston Massacre?
   3. What was the Boston Tea Party?
   4. What were the major consequences of the American Revolution?
5. The French Revolution
   1. What were the three estates?
   2. Which war left the French in debt and how did they try to repay the debt?
   3. What event is considered the start of the French Revolution?
   4. Who was Robespierre? What committee did he control?
   5. What was the Reign of Terror?
   6. What event is considered the end of the French Revolution?
   7. What were the major consequences of the French Revolution?
   8. What did Napoleon do?
      1. At what battle was he finally defeated?

**Unit 7 + 8: The Industrial Revolution and Imperialism**

1. Define the Industrial Revolution.
   1. What was its effect on cities?
   2. What was its effect on culture?
   3. What was its effect on labor laws?
2. Imperialism:
   1. What was imperialism?
   2. Which country colonized the majority of north and west Africa?
   3. Explain the Berlin Conference.
   4. Who was Cecil Rhodes and what did he accomplish?
   5. Who was King Leopold II and what did he do during the Age of Imperialism?
   6. Who was Gandhi and what did he accomplish?

**Unit 9: World War I and the Russian Revolution**

1. World War I:
   1. What were the M.A.I.N. causes of WWI?
   2. What region was called the “Powder Keg of Europe” and why?
   3. What event lead to the outbreak of WWI?
   4. What were the reasons for the United States entering WWI?
   5. What was the Treaty of Versailles and who did it intend to punish?
      1. What were the Treaty’s terms?
      2. How did Germany explain within Germany how it lost the war?
2. The Russian Revolution
   1. Who was the Czar of Russia? What was his dynasty called?
   2. Who was Rasputin?
   3. Who were the Bolsheviks?
   4. Who lead the Bolshevik Revolution?
      1. What type of leader did he become after the revolution?
      2. What treaty did he sign to withdraw Russia from WWI?

**Unit 10: Between the Wars and World War II**

1. Benito Mussolini
   1. Define fascism
   2. What did Mussolini accomplish and how did he die?
   3. What did Mussolini regarding Ethiopia?
2. Joseph Stalin
   1. Define communism.
   2. How did Stalin come to power and who did he replace?
   3. What were some of Stalin’s tactics to maintain control over his own people?
   4. Define collectivization.
   5. What was the name of the country he ruled?
3. Adolf Hitler
   1. How did Hitler come to power?
      1. What government did the Nazis replace in Germany?
   2. What was the Night of the Long Knives?
   3. What were the Nuremberg Laws?
   4. What was *Kristallnacht*?
   5. Define the Holocaust.
      1. What was the Aryan myth?
   6. What treaty did Hitler hate? Why?
      1. What lands did Germany lose in the treaty that Hitler took back before WWII officially began?
4. World War II
   1. What was the Non-Aggression Pack of 1939 and how long did it last?
   2. When did Japan invade Manchuria? Why did Japan invade?
   3. What event is traditionally considered the start of WWII?
   4. Define *blitzkrieg*.
   5. Explain the significance of Pearl Harbor.
   6. Explain the significance of the Battle of Stalingrad.
   7. Explain the significance of D-Day.
   8. What did U.S. President Truman decide to do in August 1945?

**Unit 11: The Cold War**

1. Define “cold war.”
   1. Define “hot war.”
2. What was the “Iron Curtain?”
3. Define the Truman Doctrine.
4. What was the Marshall Plan?
5. What happened to Germany after WWII?
   1. What happened to Berlin after WWII?
6. What was NATO?
7. What was the Warsaw Pact?
8. What were two ‘hot wars’ that occurred during the Cold War?
9. Explain the Cuban Missile Crisis.
10. What was the Berlin Wall?
11. When did the Cold War come to an end? What event triggered the end?