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| **Crusade** | **Years** | **Reason for Crusade** | **European Leader?** | **Muslim Leader?** | **Winner** |
| First Crusade | 1095-1099 | - Take control of Jerusalem  - bring Orthodox Church back to Rome |  |  |  |
| Second Crusade | 1144-1155 |  |  |  | The Turks (Muslim side) |
| Third Crusade | 1187-1192 |  |  |  |  |
| Fourth Crusade | 1190-1201 |  |  | The 4th Crusade attacked Christians; the Crusaders never fought Muslims |  |