1. In \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the Prophet Muhammad dies.
	1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ has spread throughout the Middle East
2. By 1215, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from eastern Asia had invaded and took over most of the Middle East
	1. Islam’s power started to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. Creation of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Empire:
	1. Sultan \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Anatolia (Turkey) expands and founds the Ottoman Empire, starting in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ until \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
4. Quick Facts:
	1. One of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and longest lasting empires in history
	2. Supported and inspired by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		1. Founded on the principles of Islam
		2. Churches converted to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		3. Tolerant of other \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, especially Christians and Jews
	3. Replaced the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Empire as the major power in the Eastern Mediterranean
5. The Janissaries
	1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ loyal to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	2. An army of slaves and Christians that converted to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		1. An *elite* group of soldiers
	3. Helped to expand the empire
	4. Become SO powerful, sultans sometimes feared them
6. Expansion of the Ottoman Empire:
	1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sultans crossed into Europe
	2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Janissaries conquered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Istanbul) and defeated the Byzantine Empire
	3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ extends to Egypt and North African coast
	4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: Peak of Empire’s power under Suleiman
7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ “the Magnificent” (reigned from 1520-1566)
	1. Made the empire the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ empire in Europe *and* southwest Asia
	2. Known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		1. Code of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		2. Reformed the government
	3. Made Constantinople (Istanbul) the center of : \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, music, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and philosophy; was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	4. Entire world his possession (a gift from God)
		1. Invaded, conquered, or annexed
		2. VERY strong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	5. Expert in developing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as military tool
	6. Doubled the size of the empire in \_\_\_\_\_\_ campaigns
	7. Killed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sons and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to protect the throne for his heir
	8. Died on campaign in Hungary
8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of other religions
	1. Allowed people to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to Islam
	2. Constantinople (Istanbul) became a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who were be oppressed in Europe.
	3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ System:
		1. Non-Muslims could form small communities of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		2. Can practice their faith if they pay a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		3. Legal systems of communities: faith-based
9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the Ottoman Empire:
	1. 1571: several military defeats
	2. 1683: failed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Vienna, Austria
	3. Economic problems:
		1. Trade competition from the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		2. Cheap products from India and the Far East
		3. Rising \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		4. Rising bankruptcy
		5. Weak leaders
		6. These \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ problems weakened the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	4. Lost \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ (fought on the German side)
		1. Lost control of Arab lands
	5. Officially ended Nov 1, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was declared a republic