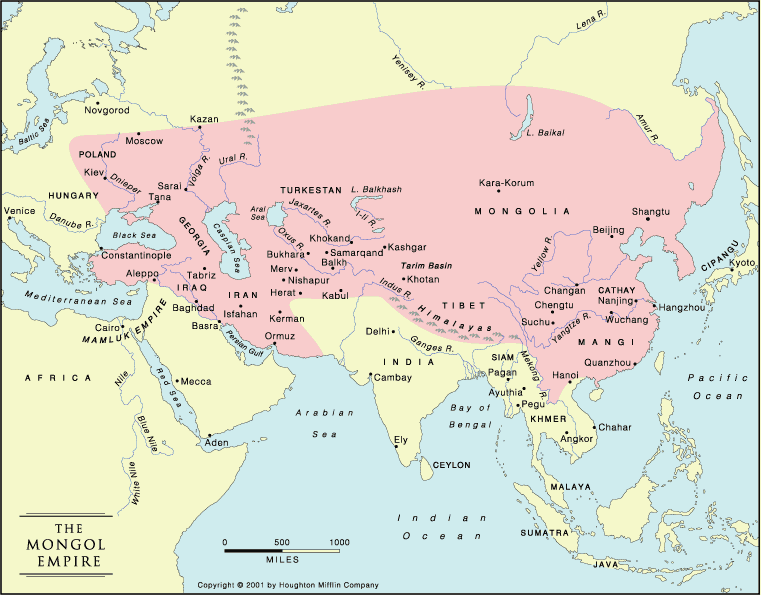
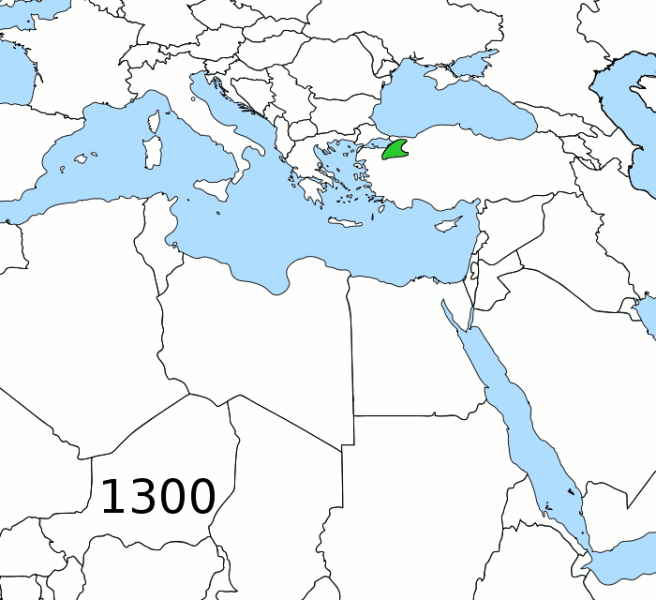
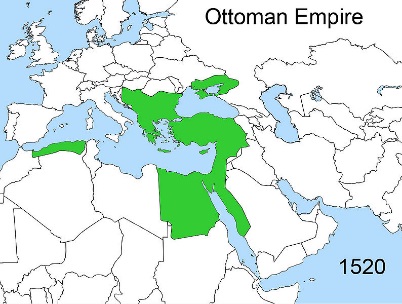
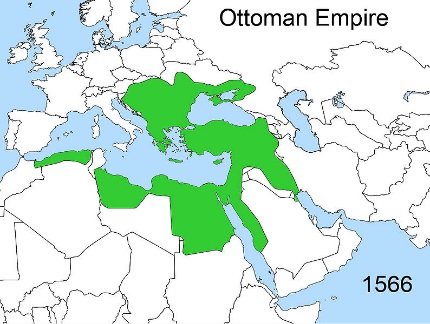
1. In \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the Prophet Muhammad dies.
   1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ has spread throughout the Middle East
2. By 1215, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from eastern Asia had invaded and took over most of the Middle East
   1. Islam’s power started to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. Creation of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Empire:
   1. Sultan \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Anatolia (Turkey) expands and founds the Ottoman Empire, starting in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ until \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
4. Quick Facts:
   1. One of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and longest lasting empires in history
   2. Supported and inspired by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      1. Founded on the principles of Islam
      2. Churches converted to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      3. Tolerant of other \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, especially Christians and Jews
   3. Replaced the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Empire as the major power in the Eastern Mediterranean
5. The Janissaries
   1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ loyal to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   2. An army of slaves and Christians that converted to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      1. An *elite* group of soldiers
   3. Helped to expand the empire
   4. Become SO powerful, sultans sometimes feared them
6. Expansion of the Ottoman Empire:
   1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sultans crossed into Europe
   2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Janissaries conquered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Istanbul) and defeated the Byzantine Empire
   3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ extends to Egypt and North African coast
   4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: Peak of Empire’s power under Suleiman
7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ “the Magnificent” (reigned from 1520-1566)
   1. Made the empire the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ empire in Europe *and* southwest Asia
   2. Known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      1. Code of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      2. Reformed the government
   3. Made Constantinople (Istanbul) the center of : \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, music, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and philosophy; was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   4. Entire world his possession (a gift from God)
      1. Invaded, conquered, or annexed
      2. VERY strong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   5. Expert in developing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as military tool
   6. Doubled the size of the empire in \_\_\_\_\_\_ campaigns
   7. Killed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sons and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to protect the throne for his heir
   8. Died on campaign in Hungary
8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of other religions
   1. Allowed people to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to Islam
   2. Constantinople (Istanbul) became a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who were be oppressed in Europe.
   3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ System:
      1. Non-Muslims could form small communities of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      2. Can practice their faith if they pay a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      3. Legal systems of communities: faith-based
9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the Ottoman Empire:
   1. 1571: several military defeats
   2. 1683: failed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Vienna, Austria
   3. Economic problems:
      1. Trade competition from the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      2. Cheap products from India and the Far East
      3. Rising \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      4. Rising bankruptcy
      5. Weak leaders
      6. These \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ problems weakened the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   4. Lost \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ (fought on the German side)
      1. Lost control of Arab lands
   5. Officially ended Nov 1, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was declared a republic