1. Before 1517, the Catholic Church sold \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   1. a person gave the right amount of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, their sins would be forgiven
   2. Some thought this was “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” your way out of a punishment.
   3. The practice was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Germany but some were still practicing it.
2. Martin Luther was a German Catholic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
   1. He did not like the idea of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
   2. Sent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Archbishop outlining his objections to indulgences.
3. Pope Leo asked \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to take back his *95 Theses*
4. When Luther refused, he was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and declared a criminal
5. In 1517, Martin Luther wrote the *95 Theses* to protest \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   1. Tradition is that he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ them to a church door.
6. Luther argued two main beliefs:
   1. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is central religious authority, not the Pope/Church
   2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is through \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ only and not through deeds
7. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ spread Luther’s ideas rapidly and widely
   1. People started to criticize the Catholic Church
8. Luther challenged the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’s authority and called the Church corrupt
   1. At this time, Pope was a powerful \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and religious figure
   2. His protest was seen as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (a heretic is a person who has an opinion at odds with what is generally accepted)
9. Martin Luther’s protest became popular
   1. Groups \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the Catholic Church
   2. These groups were called “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”
   3. The Reformation became \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when countries’ leaders thought they could take some of the Pope’s political power
10. John \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ argued for predestination.
    1. His ideas were called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
    2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the idea that before God created the world, He chose who got salvation. A person was “saved” before they were born.
11. The Catholic Church \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and stopped selling \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    1. Today’s Catholic Church is different. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ does not have political power.