1. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ System: feudal method of land ownership and organization
	1. Peasant labor: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the labor; main source of income for nobles
2. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	1. Each estate had specific roles and privileges
	2. 1st Estate: the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	3. 2nd Estate: the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	4. 3rd Estate: the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of society
		1. The third estate paid most of the taxes
	5. The Estates General: France’s attempt at a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Louis XIV: Reduced the power of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; fought 4 wars and greatly increased France’s national \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; was an absolutist ruler
4. The Seven Years War: Louis XV; Fought wars in Europe, India, and North America
	1. France ends up losing some of its colonial possessions
	2. Increased French national \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	3. The Seven Years War is also known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ War
5. Influences on the French Revolution:
	1. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: new ideas about society and government
		1. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and the right to revolution
	2. American Revolution: France supported the colonists; Revolutionary ideals
	3. Financial Crisis: Finance Minister Jacques \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	4. Debt from: American Revolution; Seven Years War; All of wars raged by Louis XIV and Louis XV
	5. Necker taxed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which meant the 1st and 2nd Estates had to pay taxes
6. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ meet. Each Estate had one vote. Clergy and nobility usually joined together to outvote the Third Estate (May 1789)
	1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ controversy: each delegate a vote? Or each estate gets a vote?
	2. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: the Third Estate established its own government
7. Confrontation with Louis XVI who ordered Third Estate locked out of the National Assembly’s meeting hall. Where should the National Assembly meet?
	1. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Oath & King reverses his position; the oath stated they wouldn’t leave France until it had a new constitution.
8. Storming the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (a French prison): riots in Paris lead to Finance Minister Necker being fired; July 14th, 1789: storm and take the Bastille
9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ spreads! National Assembly ends feudal privileges
10. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: outlined basic freedoms held by all (natural rights); “*Liberté, Egalité, Fraternité”*
11. The March of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: thousands, starving, protest—force Louis XVI to return to Paris
12. National Assembly confiscates and sells off \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lands. Clergy must swear an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; secularization of the church
13. Louis XVI and family attempt to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; arrested at Austrian border
14. New \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1791): constitutional monarchy; new assembly formed, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (most radical group in Paris)
15. Reactions from other countries:
	1. Declaration of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: Austria/Prussia willing to intervene to save the royal family
	2. France declares war on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1792-1797); uses a draft
16. Radicals take over: Louis XVI arrested and deposed
17. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: thought to be more human method of execution
	1. 1000s guillotined during the French Revolution
	2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of King Louis XVI: convicted of treason (Jan. 1793)
18. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: radical Jacobin; head of the Committee of Public Safety
19. Committee of Public Safety: dictatorial power, ruled France for a year
	1. To get rid of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and enemies
20. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: July 1793 - July 1794
	1. Committee of Public Safety had power
	2. Executions: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people, including Queen Marie-Antoinette (Oct. 1793)
	3. Death of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ends the Reign of Terror
21. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Reaction: Robespierre overthrown (Thermidor is the 11th month in the Revolutionary Calendar)
	1. Committee of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dismantled
	2. New constitution adopted (1795)
	3. Executive branch called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
22. The Directory (executive branch): promoted middle class interests
	1. Financial \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, food \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Paris
	2. Rise of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: intervened to end a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
23. Napoleon Bonaparte: 1799 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ d’état; overthrew the Directory
	1. Marks the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the French Revolution
	2. New government called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	3. 1804: crowns himself \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	4. takes over the world: occupies Vienna (Austria), Berlin (Germany), invades Spain, Portugal, and Russia; \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ holds out; rejects peace deal and Paris falls.
	5. Exiled to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ island; escapes; resumes power
	6. Duke of Wellington (English) defeats Napoleon at the Battle of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; imprisoned at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ where he dies
24. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1814-1815): Britain, Austria, Russia, Prussia, and France
	1. Restored former \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Napoleon had unseated back to their thrones
	2. Created Netherlands, Germany, Italy
	3. Vowed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ future \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	4. Kept \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Europe until \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
25. Legacies of the French Revolution
	1. End of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	2. Power of nobles ended
	3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ became landowners
	4. rise of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	5. upheld \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ideals

Louis XIV = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (The Sun King)

Louis XV = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Louis XVI = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (the last king of France)

**Timeline of the French Revolution**

1789 Jun National Assembly established

 Jul Storming of the Bastille

 Aug Declaration of the Rights of Man and Citizen

 Oct March of Women

1791 Jun Louis XVI and family try to flee

 Sep New constitution adopted

1792 Apr France declares war on Austria and Prussia

 Aug Mob takes Louis XVI and family hostage

 Sep Monarchy abolished, Republic of France Declared

1793 Jan Execution of Louis XVI

 Apr Committee of Public Safety is created

 Sep Reign of Terror begins

 Oct Execution of Marie Antoinette

1794 Jul Robespierre executed, Reign of Terror ends; Committee of Public Safety disbanded

1795 Aug New constitution adopted (second constitution)

 Oct The Directory becomes the governing body of France

1799 Nov Napoleon’s coup d’état takes over The Directory; marks the end of the French Revolution