1. The world between World War I (WWI) and World War II (WWII)
	1. 1919: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ epidemic. 22 million people die—double the people killed in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sky rockets in Germany; need a wheel barrow to buy a loaf of bread!
	3. 1925: Locarno Treaty: Germany & France guaranteed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ borders to prevent future wars
	4. 1930s: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	5. Germany lead by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with its weak leadership, economic problems, and Paul von \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as president
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ state: government seeks *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* control over political, economic, intellectual, & cultural lives of its people
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: glorifies the belief in the 1-party system with a dictator and strong military
4. Italy’s Dictator: Benito \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1883-1945): started Italy’s first \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ party and was liked by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ class who feared socialism and communism
5. The Soviet Union AKA The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (or CCCP in Russian)
	1. 1924: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dies and a power struggle between Trotsky and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ begins
		1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wins; Trotsky is assassinated in exile in Mexico
	2. Josef \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1878-1953): Georgian by nationality; “Stalin” means “man of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”. Stalin was VERY brutal & VERY paranoid
6. The Soviet Union under Stalin:
	1. \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: economic goals, reviewed every 5 years, to move Russia from an agricultural society to a modern industrialized nation
	2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ : privately owned farms are eliminated & seized; peasants who owned the farms made employees or eliminated; agricultural productivity \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	3. Stalin’s use of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: peasants resisted collectivization—they were executed but not fast enough for Stalin
		1. Ordered the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to seal off areas of protest, take all \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ supplies, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to death those who opposed him
		2. Primary opposition: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ -- small land owning peasants in Ukraine
		3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ million died of enforced starvation
	4. Stalin’s use of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: in 1930s, Stalin was super paranoid of ‘\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’ party members, army officers, gov’t officials, ordinary citizens; called them “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”
		1. They were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ en masse
		2. Killed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the “Great Purge”
	5. Stalin’s use of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: prison labor camps in Siberia where prisoners were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. About 5 million died
	6. In total, Stalin \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of his own people.
7. Germany: the rise of Adolf \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1889-1945): born in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	1. Fought in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; wounded at the Somme; 1918: temporarily blinded by mustard gas
	2. Army sent him to spy on the National Socialist Workers Party (NSDAP) but he ends up joining
	3. 1923: Munich \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: tried to overthrow gov’t; fails; several Nazis killed; Hitler escapes but is captured and sent to prison
		1. While in prison: writes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (*My Struggle*) with his future plans for Germany
	4. 1933: Nazis win \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ seats in the Reichstag (the German Parliament)
	5. 1933: Hitler & Hindenburg: power sharing with Hindenburg as President & Hitler chancellor
		1. Hitler comes to power initially through the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ process
	6. 1933: the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Act: Hitler given power to suspend the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for 4 years---in effect, the Reichstag appointed Hitler \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	7. 1934: Pres. Hindenburg dies; Hitler takes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Germany; is called “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” or “The Leader”
8. Nazi Germany:
	1. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (or Storm Troopers) AKA the “Brownshirts”—provided security for the Nazi party and beat up political opponents
		1. 1934: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: by secret agreement between Hitler & the Army, they’d get rid of the SA; SA leader Ernest \_\_\_\_\_ and other Nazi leaders killed----Hitler assessed Rohm had become a threat to Hitler’s power
	2. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: Hitler’s body guards; carried out the Night of the Long Knives
		1. Replaced SA as most powerful political military force in Nazi Party
	3. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: state secret police: root out enemies of Nazi state
9. Nazi ideology:
	1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: Living Space: land for German expansion
	2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: mythology that German people were superior to all others and are destined to rule the world
	3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: anti-Jewish feelings and actions
10. Nazi Germany:
	1. 1933: began \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; the first was Oranienburg (just outside of Berlin)—originally prison camps for political enemies
		1. Modeled after Soviet camps which were modeled after British camps during Boer War
	2. 1936: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: stripped German \_\_\_\_ of basic rights & citizenship
		1. Jews could NOT marry or have sexual relations with a German, took away German citizenship, cannot employ Germans in their homes
		2. Jews defined: someone with 3 or 4 grandparents who were Jewish (regardless if person identified ethnically or religiously as Jewish) changes later to 1 grandparent
	3. 1938: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (“Night of the Broken Glass”): Nazis, Hitler Youth, & police attack Jewish business & synagogues; 7,000 Jewish shows destroyed & 100 Jews killed
		1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Jews rounded up and sent to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
11. Nazi Germany moves toward war
	1. 1936: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is demilitarized zone between France and Germany; Hitler orders reoccupation; Britain & France do \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ even though Treaty of Versailles forbids its military occupation
	2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: policy that if European states satisfy Hitler’s ‘reasonable’ demands, war will be avoided—British PM Neville \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fights for this (it fails miserably)
	3. 1936: Hitler and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sign military alliance (Rome-Berlin Axis)
	4. 1938: Germany and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sign (Anti-Comintern Pact to fight communism)
	5. 1938 Germany \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
	6. 1938: Hitler demands \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be reunited with Germany; France and Britain give into demands and the Czechs are left defenseless
	7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: city given to Poland after WWI; cuts Germany in two; Hitler demanded it be returned—Britain promised to protect Poland’s claim to Danzig
	8. 1939: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between Germany & Soviet Union: Hitler promises Stalin the eastern part of Poland if Stalin does not oppose Germany’s invasion; AKA the Molotov-Ribbentrop Pact
12. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ moves toward war
	1. 1931: Japan invades \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in China and establishes a puppet state that stays in power until the end of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; Japan seized it for natural resources it needed for military production
	2. Chinese General \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: leader of nationalist China who was fighting Chinese communists; the Japanese invasion forced him to join with the communists to fight the Japanese
	3. 1937: Japan and China in a full scale war
13. 9-1-39: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ invades \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	1. 9-3-39: Britain declares war on Germany
14. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (“Lightning War”): Germans used panzer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ supported by aircraft and artillery for a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ surprise attack
	1. By 9-28-39, Germany & Soviet Union divided Poland in half
15. 5-10-40: Hitler attacks \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by going around the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (the French defensive line) & surprises British/ French troops—338,000 British soldiers had to be evacuated from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’s beaches
16. 6-22-40: Germany signs an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with France. Germany occupies \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of France; occupied region has a government controlled by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
17. The US and President Franklin D. Roosevelt (FDR) remain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and have a policy of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
18. Battle of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ battle between the Royal Air Force (Britain) and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (German Air Force); in Aug 1940: Germans launch major attack on British cities and land
19. Operation \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: code name for German invasion of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	1. Hitler didn’t want to fight \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ war; thought USSR would eventually help British
	2. 6-22-41: Germany invades the USSR but German forces stopped because of early winter and strong Soviet resistance; by Dec. 1941: Soviets counterattack \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the invasion
20. By \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Japan controlled most of southeast Asia and the West Pacific
21. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: Japanese attack \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (the US Pacific Fleet’s home base) killing 2,402 Americans; The United States \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ declares war on the U.S.
22. German General Erwin \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (The “Desert Fox”): sent to North Africa to rescues the Italians; lead the German troops in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; Summer 1942: British troops stop Germans at \_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; Nov 1943: German/Italian surrender in North Africa
23. Hitler wanted to defeat the Soviets at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because he hated Stalin
	1. Nov 1942-Feb 1943: Soviets counterattacked, cut off supply lines in middle of winter
	2. German forced to surrender----first \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the Nazis in Europe
24. In the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Theater: Battle of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (June 1942): turning point of Asian Theater; U.S. planes destroy 4 Japanese aircraft carriers Japan used at Pearl Harbor
25. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: June 6, 1944: The Allied invasion of Europe (Operation \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
	1. Commander: General “Ike” \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	2. Allied forces land on the beaches of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, France
	3. Within 2 months, 2 million Allied troops, 500,000 vehicles had landed
26. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: Fall of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: Germany caught between U.S./British/Allied troops advancing from the West and the Soviets advancing from the East; May 1945: Berlin falls to the Soviets; \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ kills himself
27. War with Japan: the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	1. FDR died; President now \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_—must decide to use or not to use the atomic bomb
		1. Developed under the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Project
	2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, 1945: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, 1945: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	4. Aug 14, 1945: Japan surrenders
28. WWII officially over with 60 million dead.