1. The M.A.I.N. causes of World War I (WWI):
	1. M – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; glorification of military service
		1. To be a great nation, you must have a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ military
	2. A – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; 1882, Germany starts making alliances that become the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ during WWI (Germany, Austria, Italy)
	3. I – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	4. N - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; deep devotion to one’s country
		1. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (The “Powder Keg of Europe”): broke away from the Ottoman Empire into Serbia, Greece, Bulgaria, & Romania
			1. Slavic people argued \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
			2. Austria-Hungary didn’t want to give up Bosnia & Herzegovina
2. June 28, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ : Archduke Francis \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & wife, heirs to the Hapsburg throne of the Austria-Hungary Empire, assassinated by Gavrilo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ while in Sarajevo
	1. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ AKA “Union of Death”: Serbian terrorist organization of anarchists & revolutionaries. Goal was to create chaos in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	2. The assassination aftermath: Kaiser Wilhelm II of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, an ally of Austria-Hungary, authorizes Austria-Hungary to avenge Ferdinand & wife’s deaths
	3. Austria-Hungary \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to Serbia: allow military forces to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ planners of the assassination or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Some of the WWI Alliances

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Powers | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Powers |
| Serbia |  |
|  | Germany |
| England |  |
|  | Bulgaria |

1. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Plan (1905): German plan of how to fight future war with France.
	1. Avoid two \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (like fighting France and Russia at the same time)
	2. Assumed that: France would fall quickly, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ would stay neutral, Russia would be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to respond, & Austria could easily beat \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	3. Plan in action: 5 German armies attack through neutral \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with a goal of conquering \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; 2 German armies would contain the Franco-German border
		1. Plan doesn’t work! Assumptions weren’t accurate; \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ declare war, French actually fight, Russians move \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. The war brings a FLOOD of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (ideas spread to influence people to support or go against a cause). WWI used newspapers, postcards, posters, silent movies
3. ***FIRST*** Battle of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: Allied \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; stopped German advance just NW of Paris
4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ built on the Western Front
5. Use of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ weapons
	1. 1st use: Battle of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1915) by the Germans
	2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: blistered and burned the skin and lungs
6. Battle of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1915): naval operation to defeat Turkey and open supply route to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Stalemate/failure for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; heavy losses in men & battleships
7. The Germans announce they will attack any \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ without ANY \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ if the Germans think the ship is helping the Allies. Use of submarines (\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
	1. Germans sink the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in May 1915; the ship is a British passenger liner that results in 1,119 deaths, including 114 Americans. Fuels anti-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ feelings
8. Battle of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Feb – Dec 1916): approximately 700,000 men killed or wounded; considered a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ victory because they “held on”; famous French slogan: “They shall not pass!”
9. Battle of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1916): only large scale naval surface battle; is a draw
10. Battle of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Jul-Nov 1916): fought in France with mostly British troops
	1. Opening day: British lost 60,000 men
	2. War of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: idea that you can win a war by “bleeding” your enemy to death over time; \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ victory because it “wore down” the Germans
	3. Adolf \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a German soldier wounded during the Battle of the Somme
11. American President \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: re-elected in 1916 because he “kept us out of the war”---
	1. Jan 1917:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: sent from German Foreign Minister Zimmerman to Minister in Mexico offering Mexico \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in exchange for alliance in WWI
	2. declares war on German in April \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	3. The stated reason for declaring war: Germany’s continued sinking of ships with its U-Boats
12. WWI becomes a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (complete mobilization of resources and people, affects the lives of all citizens, even those not near a battlefield
13. ***Second*** Battle of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Jul 1918): German offensive stopped by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	1. Heavy use of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
14. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_!! Nov 11, 1918: stop to the fighting
15. Effects of WWI
	1. Germany crushes a communist revolution
	2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ split into Austria, Hungary, Czechoslovakia, & Yugoslavia
	3. 10 million dead
16. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Peace Conference:
	1. Wilson’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: calls for a League of Nations; U.S. Senate doesn’t ratify so the U.S. never joins it
	2. British Prime Minister David Lloyd George: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Germany for the war
	3. French Premier George Clemenceau: Germany must \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of war, be demilitarized, and have a buffer zone with France
	4. German & Russia didn’t attend---not a negotiation with Germany
17. Treaty of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (June 28, 1919)
	1. “The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Clause”: Germany must accept FULL BLAME and responsibility for the war
		1. Germany must pay ALL \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the war: 22 BILLION to the allies; finished payments in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	2. Germany’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ limited to 100,000 men; air force dismantled, and navy restricted in size; All \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ must be destroyed
18. Effects of the Ottoman Empire defeat: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ given “mandates” to control Middle East regions until more permanent solution found; considered territories not colonies
19. In Germany, the loss suffered in WWI was explained as a “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” by disloyal Jews. This explanation would influence German decisions made during World War II.