**What was the Renaissance?**

1. Renaissance means “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”
2. The Renaissance was a change in thought:
   1. Shifted to thinking about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ things (not religious things)
   2. Focused on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ success, not communal needs
   3. Less attention was paid to “How do I get to heaven?”
3. The Renaissance began in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Italy where the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ family was powerful
   1. The Medicis spent fortunes sponsoring \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (art was considered a luxury)
   2. The family controlled the Florentine \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. Renaissance spread through Western \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between the 14th - 17th Centuries

**Renaissance Art**

1. Artists learned to paint in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dimensions
   1. Paintings became more like real life: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. New artist techniques were invented
   1. Examples: painting with oils, using \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Some of the Renaissance artists were:
   1. Michelangelo, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Raphael, Donatello
      1. Did you notice the Teenage Mutant Ninja turtles are all named after Renaissance artists?

**Renaissance Politics and Education**

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ emphasized that rational thinking was superior to unquestioning faith
   1. Education became more widespread
   2. Education focused on history, philosophy, literature, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ learning of the Greeks and Romans
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ invented the movable printing press
   1. Suddenly, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were available more cheaply
   2. Ancient texts were more available to read
   3. Ideas of thinkers and writers were shared with the general public—new \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were spread faster
3. Machiavelli wrote \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   1. He argued that the end justifies the means
   2. Leaders should gain and maintain power through \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Renaissance Experimentation**

1. In architecture, used \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Roman features
   1. For example: orderly columns, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and arches
2. Experimentations in science:
   1. Leonardo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pioneered the study of anatomy
   2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ discovered that the world revolved around the sun
3. People started exploring the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (people like Columbus)

**The Italian Renaissance Video Viewing Questions http://viewpure.com/4Eixk7Emcvo?start=0&end=0**

1. The Renaissance begins in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the 1300s.
2. It was an era of renewed interested and development in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, literature, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and learning.
3. Causes of the Renaissance:
   1. Increased trade with Asia and other regions (a result of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
   2. Growth of large, wealthy city-states in Italy
   3. Renewed interest in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of ancient Greece/Rome
   4. Rise of rich and powerful merchants who become patrons of art
   5. Desire to beautify cities
4. During the Middle Ages, education focused on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. After the Middle Ages (during the Renaissance), education focused on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ topics.
   1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ subjects: rhetoric, grammar, poetry, history, etc.
   2. Emphasized individual achievement
5. The Italian Renaissance: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ v. the Christian Church
   1. Renaissance Art: things observed by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Middle Ages art= religion)